Public Health and Hygiene

1 Introduction and scope of public health

2 Health:

- 2.1 Definition, factors affecting health (inborn, environmental)
- 2.2 Personal and community health.
- 2.3 Effects of alcohol, tobacco and drugs
- 2.4 WHO and its programmes

3 Food:

- 3.1 Sources: Plants and Animals
- 3.2 Necessity: deficiency diseases
- 3.3 Beverages and condiments
- 3.4 Food preservation methods

4 Air and ventilation:

- 4.1 Composition of air
- 4.2 Purification of air
- 4.3 Ventilation system: natural and artificial

5 Water and water supplies:

- 5.1 Sources and properties of water, quality of water for human consumption
- 5.2 Process of purification of water- small scale and large scale

6 Soil:

Composition, properties and diseases spread by soil

7 Sanitation:

- 7.1 Definition and concept
- 7.2 Disposal of human and animal waste, refuse, sewage

8 Diseases:

- 8.1 Communicable diseases: causative organisms, signs and symptoms, modes of transmission, prevention and control measures of: influenza, chicken pox, measles, tuberculosis, leprosy, swine flu and encephalitis
- 8.2 Non Communicable diseases: rheumatic heart disease, coronary heart disease and diabetes

* Reference Books

- 1. A text book of preventive and social medicine 2011, 21st Edn., Park. K., Banarsidas Bhanot Publishers, Jabalpur, India
- 2. Preventive and social medicine in India, 2013, 4th Edn., B. K. Mahajan, M. C. Gupta, Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers, New Delhi, India
- 3. Medical Zoology and Medical Technology. R.C. Sobti, Shobanlal and Co., Jalandhar
- 4. Review in community medicine, 2006, 2nd Edn., V. V. R. Seshu Babu, Paras Medical Books Pvt. Ltd., Hyderabad.

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